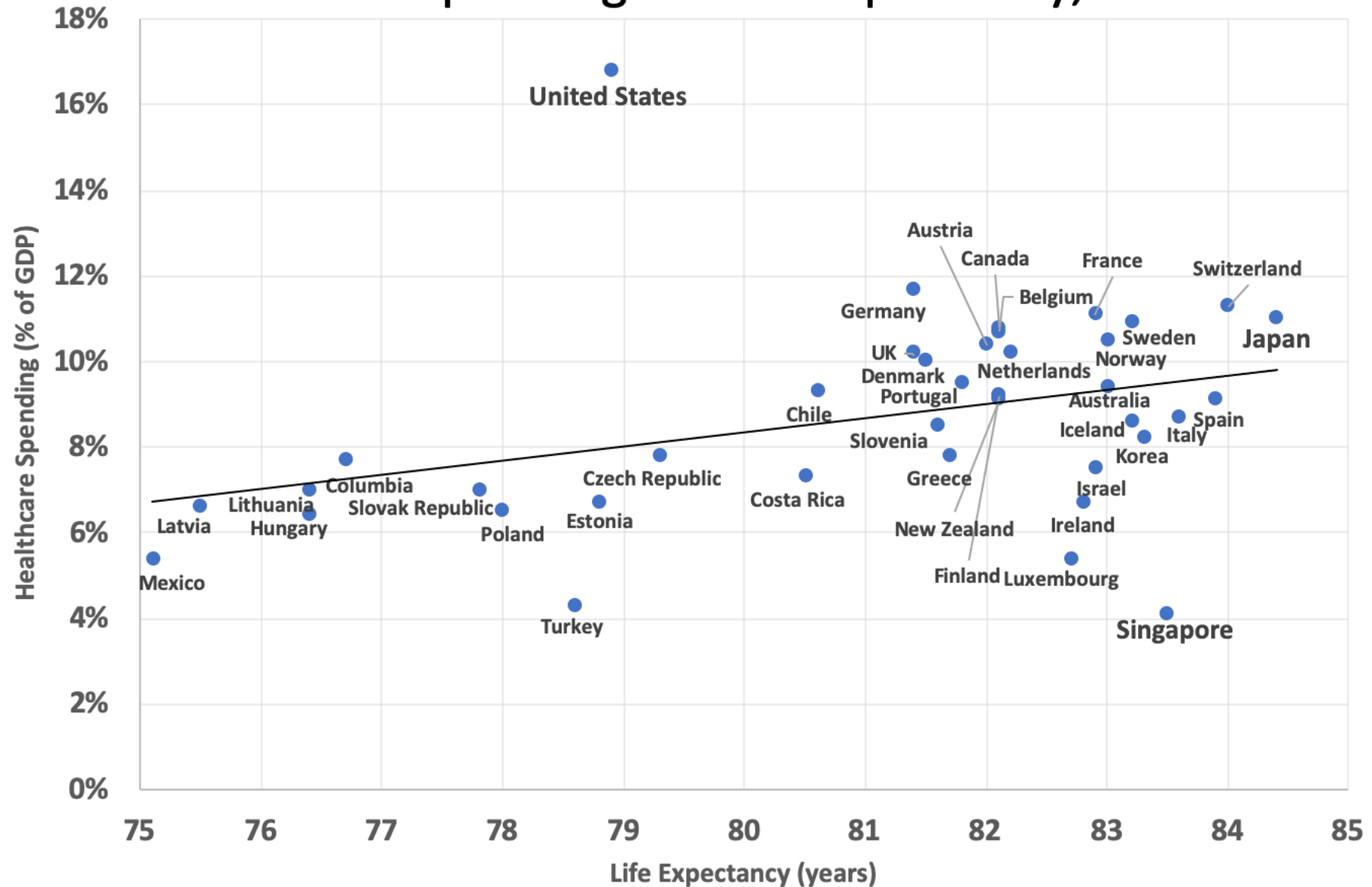


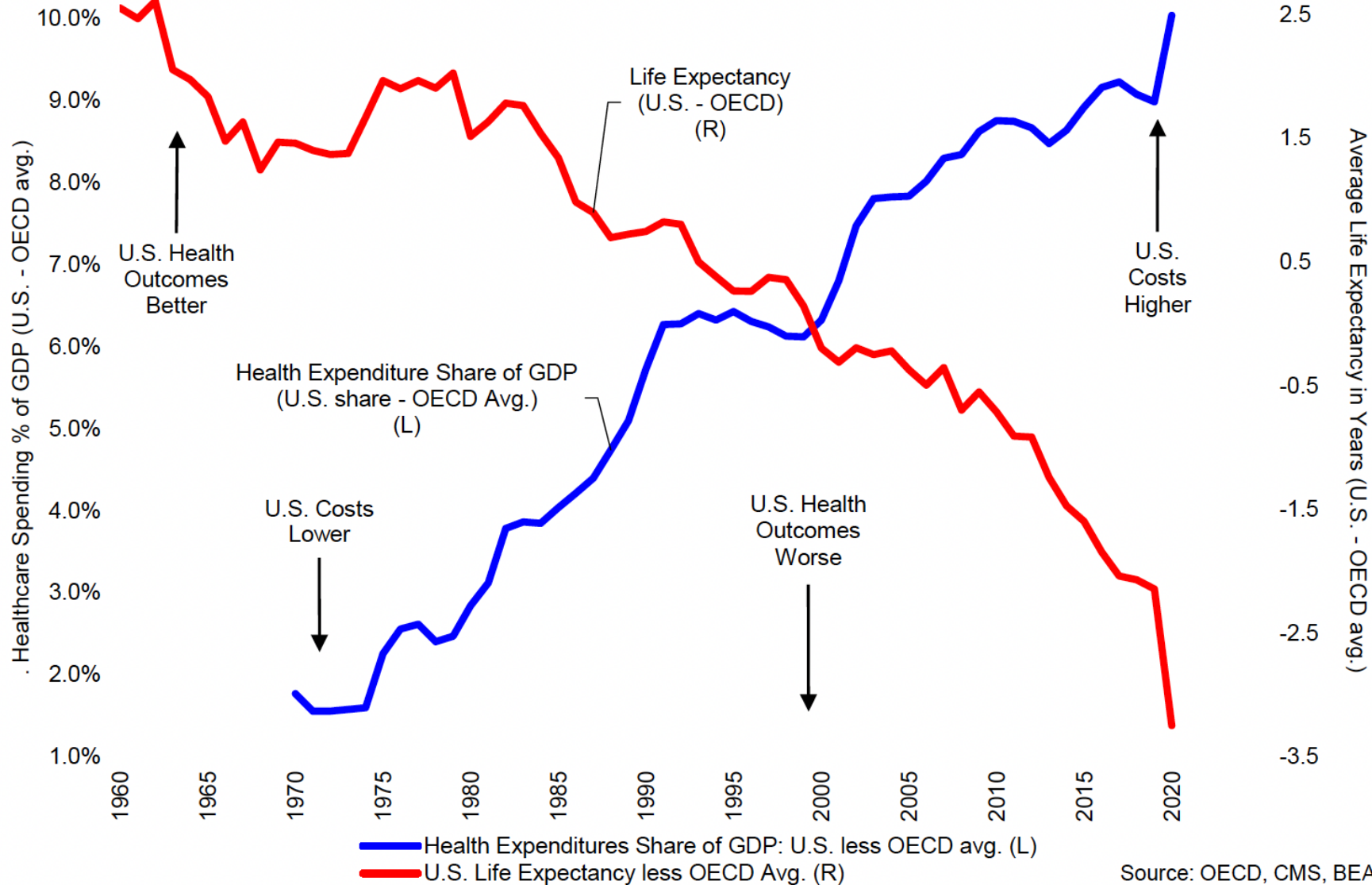
# Healthcare Spending vs. Life Expectancy, 2019



Sources: OECD.Stat Health Expenditure and Financing, OECD.Stat Health Status: Life Expectancy, and (for Singapore) World Bank

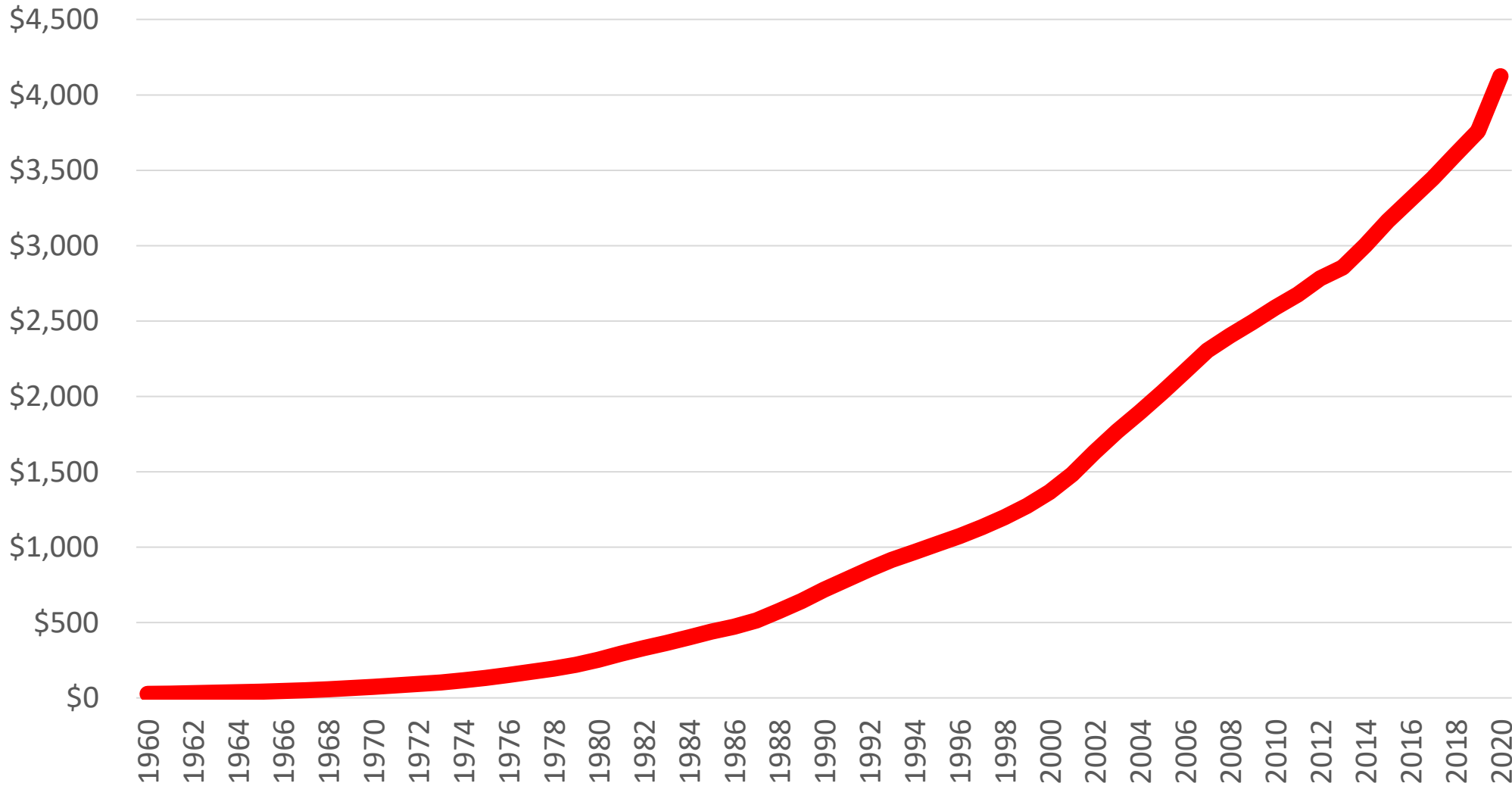
## U.S. Average Life Expectancy less OECD Average (ex. U.S.) vs. U.S. Health Expenditures as a Share of GDP less OECD (ex. U.S.) Average

(annual, Life Expectancy: 1960 through 2020, Health Expenditures: 1970 through 2020)



Source: OECD, CMS, BEA

# Health Expenditures, 1960-2020, U.S. \$ Billions



Source: National Health Spending Explorer, Kaiser Family Foundation